

1. When did the Civil war break out?

2. What was the nickname of the King's supporters?

3. What was the nickname of Parliament's supporters?

4. What is Divine Right?

5. What weapons did they use at Hastings?

6. What was a pike?

7. What is a Civil war?

8. What was Ship money?

1 mark last lesson

2marks

3 marks

4 marks way back!



What were the key battles of the English Civil War?



Battle of Edgehill - 1642

The first battle of the Civil War- Edgehill in 1642- ended in a draw...Just! The commanders were shocked at the lack of discipline and skill shown by the troops.

The battle horrified a Puritan landowner and MP from East Anglia called **Oliver Cromwell**. He saw how good the king's cavalry was:

Our troops are most of them old serving men, and their troops are gentlemen's sons and persons of quality. Do you think our poor fellows will ever be able to defeat gentlemen that have courage and determination?

Recap Q:

Who was put in charge of training and leading the New Model Army? **Thomas Fairfax**

Cromwell - In charge of Cavalry



ROYALIST VICTORY

Royalist try to surround a trapped roundhead army, but the roundheads pick a spot of rough terrain, which makes it difficult for the Royalist cavalry to attack. However the Roundheads are forced to retreat.

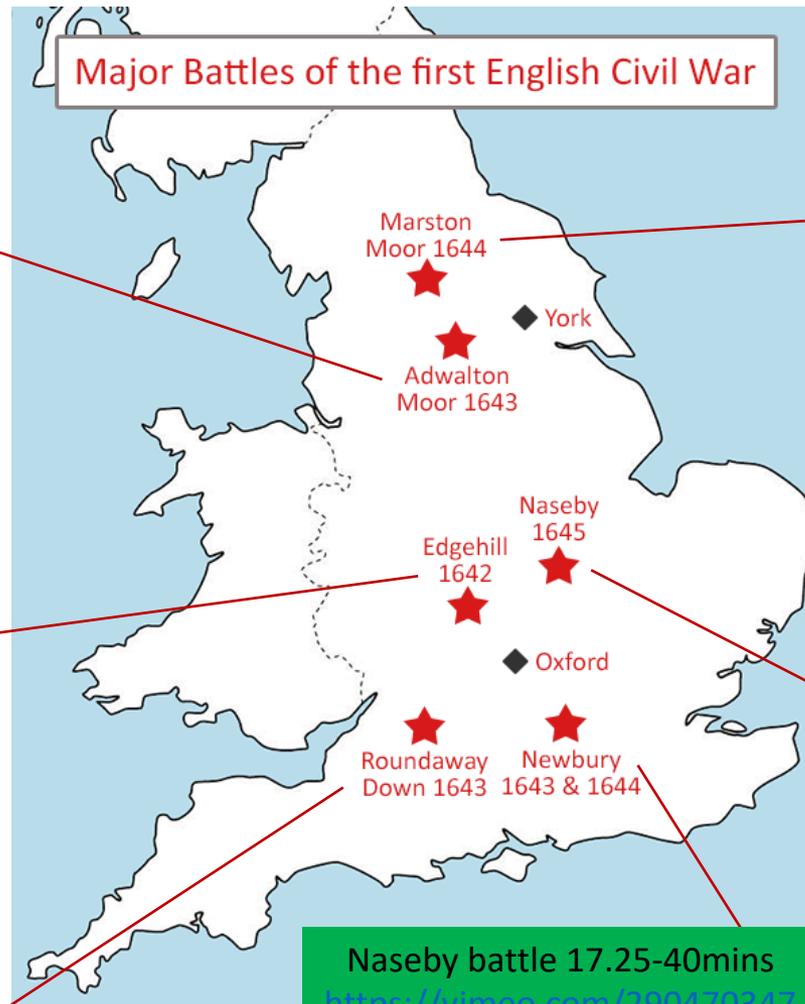
DRAW

After a successful cavalry charge, the Royalist cavalry gallop off in pursuit of loot, leaving their own army unprotected.

ROYALIST VICTORY

Parliamentary forces attack a Royalist army, but stop to rest. The Royalists gather reinforcements, attack and drive the Roundheads from the battlefield.

Major Battles of the first English Civil War



Naseby battle 17.25-40mins
<https://vimeo.com/290470347>



ROUNDHEADS WIN

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ROUNDHEADS WIN

Naseby was the decisive Parliamentarian's victory all but destroying the King's army. The King escaped to Scotland but was sold back to Parliament

ROUNDHEADS WIN

The Roundheads make a daring attack on the Royalists, forcing them to retreat. Cromwell is stopped from chasing and destroying them by his army commanders.

Why was Naseby a turning point?

Following the battle of Naseby, the king fled to Scotland thinking they would protect him and he could regroup and attack with a Scottish army, remember he was king of Scotland as well! Parliament bought Charles back for £400,000.

The English Civil War was over and Parliament had won!

What do they do with their king now?

Charles escapes and this time persuades the Scots to support him, which they do. This is known as the second English Civil War in 1648. This doesn't last long and the king is defeated again and brought to London.

What do they do with their king this time?





The king goes on trial for
Treason against his people...